

_____.

VS.

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**CASE NO:**

## CHAPTER

ADVERSARY NO.

cannot enter final orders or judgments in connection herewith consistent with Article III of the United States Constitution.

### **PARTIES**

Plaintiff is the Debtor (“Plaintiff” or “Debtor”) in the underlying bankruptcy case and resides at \_\_\_\_\_.

Defendant United States Department of Education may be served with a copy of this Adversary Complaint and the Summons at <sup>1</sup> the U.S. Department of Education, 400 Maryland Avenue, SW, Washington, D.C. 20202 and by serving the United States Attorney, Southern District of Texas, 1000 Louisiana, Suite 2300, Houston, Texas 77042 [or the district where the action is brought], and by serving the Attorney General of the United States, U.S. Department of Justice, 950 Pennsylvania Avenue NW, Washington, D.C. 20530.

Defendant \_\_\_\_\_ [other holders of student loans, the current loan holder must be named as a defendant].

### **FACTUAL BACKGROUND**

Plaintiff/Debtor has the following student loans: \_\_\_\_\_. The outstanding balance of the student loans Plaintiff/Debtor is seeking to discharge in this adversary proceeding is \$\_\_\_\_\_. Plaintiff/Debtor incurred the student loans while attending \_\_\_\_\_, where Plaintiff/Debtor was pursuing a \_\_\_\_\_ degree with a specialization in \_\_\_\_\_. Debtor/Plaintiff completed my course of study and received a \_\_\_\_\_ degree [OR] Debtor/Plaintiff left my course of study and did not receive a degree. Debtor/Plaintiff is currently employed as a \_\_\_\_\_, at \_\_\_\_\_ [Employer name and address] [OR] Debtor/Plaintiff is not currently employed.

Debtor/Plaintiff does not have the ability to make payments on the student loan(s) while maintaining a minimal standard of living himself/herself and his/her household, as his/her gross monthly income is \$\_\_\_\_\_, and monthly expenses are \$\_\_\_\_\_.

In addition, Plaintiff/Debtor’s financial circumstances are unlikely to materially improve over a significant portion of the repayment period as Plaintiff/Debtor is [over 65 years **and/or** the student loans that Plaintiff/Debtor is seeking to discharge have been in repayment status for at least 10 years, **and/or** Plaintiff/Debtor did not complete the degree for which the student loan was

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<sup>1</sup> See Rule 7004(b)(5) for service

incurred, which has inhibited future earning capacity due to \_\_\_\_\_, **and/or** Plaintiff/Debtor has a disability or chronic injury (describe is using this provision) impacting income potential **and/or** Plaintiff/Debtor has been unemployed for at least five of the past ten years, **and/or** Plaintiff/Debtor incurred the student loan(s) in pursuit of a degree from an institution that is now closed, **and/or** Plaintiff/Debtor is currently employed, but is **1.** unable to obtain employment in the field for which the education or specialized training was received, **or 2.** The income is insufficient to pay the loan(s) that Plaintiff/Debtor is seeking to discharge, **or 3.** The income is unlikely to increase to an amount necessary to make substantial payments on the student loan(s), **and/or** any other reasons why financial circumstances will not materially improve].

Plaintiff/Debtor has made good faith efforts to repay the student loan(s) at issue in this proceeding, including: 1. Making a total of \$\_\_\_\_\_ in payments, and/or 2. Applied for a forbearance or deferment for \_\_\_\_\_ months, and/or 3. Attempted to contact the company that services or collects on my student loan(s) or the Department of Education regarding payment options, forbearance and deferment options or loan consolidation at least \_\_\_\_\_ times. Furthermore, Plaintiff/Debtor has enrolled in one or more “Income Driven Repayment Programs” or similar programs offered by the Department of Education [if not, why not].

Plaintiff/Debtor submits the following circumstances as additional support for the efforts to discharge student loan(s) as an “undue hardship” under 11 U.S.C. § 523(a)(8).

**Dischargeability under 11 U.S.C. 523(a)(8).**

11 U.S.C. 523(a)(8) provides as follows:

523(a) states a discharge under section 727, 1141, 1192, 1228(a), 1228(b) or 1328(b) of this title does not discharge an individual debtor from any debt -

(8) unless excepting such debt from discharge under this paragraph would impose an undue hardship on the debtor and the debtor’s dependents, for—

**(A)(i)**

an educational benefit overpayment or loan made, insured, or guaranteed by a governmental unit, or made under any program funded in whole or in part by a governmental unit or nonprofit institution; or

**(ii)**

an obligation to repay funds received as an educational benefit, scholarship, or stipend.

Plaintiff/Debtor has demonstrated that it would impose an undue hardship on the debtor and the debtor’s dependents to except the student loan(s) from discharge.

**WHEREFORE**, Plaintiff/Debtor respectfully requests that the Court determine that Plaintiff/Debtor's student loan(s) debt to Defendants are dischargeable under 11 U.S.C. 523(a)(8), and that the Court grant Plaintiff/Debtor such other and further relief to which he/she may show themselves entitled.

Respectfully submitted.

[signature block]